

**KTO KARATAY UNIVERSITY**

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND NATURAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

**CLUB MANAGEMENT SYSTEM REPORT**

**Project Name:** Club Management System with Data Science

**Names and Surnames:** [Hasan Basri Akcan & Yunus Balıkcı]

**Student Numbers:** [21907041 & 21907044]

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# Summary

Our web application is a comprehensive management interface tailored for football teams and club managers. Designed to encompass a wide array of functionalities, the application integrates crucial data about club players alongside FIFA 2020 datasets. This holistic approach empowers managers to access detailed information on any player within the desired dataset, facilitating in-depth player analysis for potential transfers.

One of the key differentiators of our application lies in the integration of machine learning models, setting it apart from conventional management interfaces. Utilizing these models, managers can not only predict a player's market value based on input information but also determine the optimal position for a player within the team. Additionally, the application boasts the capability to suggest the best starting 11 based on the overall performance metrics of the team players.

By leveraging machine learning, our application transcends conventional features, providing a strategic edge to managers in decision-making processes. This innovative approach positions our application at the forefront of football management tools, enhancing the efficiency and precision of player selection and team composition.

In essence, our web application stands as a groundbreaking solution, merging traditional football management features with cutting-edge machine learning capabilities, revolutionizing how clubs approach player analysis and team optimization.

# Introduction

In the dynamic landscape of professional football management, the ability to make informed decisions based on comprehensive player analysis is a differentiator that can elevate a team to new heights. With this understanding at the core of our mission, we present a pioneering web application designed to redefine the paradigm of football club management.

**The Need for Innovation**:

The realm of football club management has long been characterized by subjective decision-making, relying on the intuition and experience of managers. However, in an era where data science and machine learning have become integral to strategic decision-making, there emerges a unique opportunity to revolutionize how clubs approach player selection, team composition, and strategic planning.

**Scope and Objectives:**

Our web application transcends the limitations of traditional football management interfaces by seamlessly integrating vast datasets, including comprehensive information on club players and FIFA 2020 datasets. The scope of the application extends beyond basic player statistics; it incorporates advanced machine learning models to empower managers with predictive analytics.

**Key Features:**

The application not only provides a comprehensive view of individual players but also harnesses the power of machine learning to predict player values, recommend optimal player positions, and suggest the best starting 11 based on the overall performance metrics of the team. This amalgamation of traditional football management features with cutting-edge technology positions our application as a game-changer in the industry.

**Contributions to Football Management:**

By introducing machine learning models into the traditional football management toolkit, our application aims to contribute to the strategic evolution of the sport. Managers can now make data-driven decisions, potentially uncovering hidden gems in player statistics and making calculated transfers that align with the team's objectives.

**Structure of the Report:**

This report will delve into the various facets of our web application, outlining its features, functionality, and the underlying machine learning models. Each section will provide a comprehensive exploration of the application's capabilities, demonstrating how it addresses the needs of football managers and clubs in a rapidly evolving sporting landscape.

As we embark on this journey of exploration and innovation, our web application stands poised to redefine the standards of football club management. Join us as we navigate through the intricacies of this groundbreaking solution that seamlessly blends tradition with technology.

# State of the Art

**Evolution of Football Management Systems:**

Over the years, the landscape of football management systems has undergone a significant transformation. Traditional systems primarily focused on basic player statistics, match results, and tactical analyses. While these systems have served as the backbone of club management, the surge in available data and technological advancements has paved the way for more sophisticated tools.

**Integration of Data Science in Football:**

In recent times, the integration of data science in football has emerged as a game-changer. Clubs worldwide are recognizing the potential of data-driven decision-making, using advanced analytics to gain insights into player performance, injury prevention, and strategic planning. The fusion of data science with football management has shifted the paradigm, demanding more comprehensive and predictive tools.

**Machine Learning in Player Analysis:**

The application of machine learning in player analysis represents the cutting edge of football management technology. While some existing systems incorporate basic statistical models, our web application takes a giant leap forward by integrating advanced machine learning algorithms. These algorithms not only provide descriptive insights into player performance but also enable predictive analytics, allowing managers to forecast player values, recommend optimal positions, and optimize team composition.

**Emergence of FIFA Datasets:**

The inclusion of FIFA 2020 datasets in our application adds another layer of sophistication. Leveraging the official FIFA datasets allows for a standardized and comprehensive understanding of player attributes, creating a robust foundation for our machine learning models. This integration positions our application at the forefront of utilizing authoritative data sources in football management.

**Competitive Landscape:**

While several football management applications exist in the market, few have embraced the power of machine learning to the extent our application has. The competitive landscape currently emphasizes user interface design, ease of use, and basic analytics. Our application seeks to stand out by not only meeting these expectations but by also pushing the boundaries of what is possible through advanced data science.

**Industry Impact:**

The impact of incorporating machine learning into football management extends beyond individual team success. The collective advancement of the industry towards data-driven decision-making fosters a more strategic and competitive environment. Our web application, by spearheading this transition, aims to contribute to the broader evolution of football management practices.

As we navigate the state of the art in football management, it is evident that our web application occupies a unique position, blending the best practices of traditional systems with the transformative potential of data science and machine learning.

# Objectives

**1. Enhancing Player Analysis:**

The primary objective of our web application is to provide football club managers with a comprehensive and sophisticated tool for player analysis. By consolidating extensive data on club players and incorporating FIFA 2020 datasets, the application aims to go beyond traditional statistics. It seeks to empower managers with a nuanced understanding of player performance, enabling more informed decisions during player selection and transfers.

**2. Introducing Predictive Analytics:**

One of the key objectives is to introduce predictive analytics into the realm of football management. Leveraging advanced machine learning models, the application aims to predict player values based on input information. This not only assists in assessing the potential financial implications of player transfers but also enhances strategic planning by foreseeing player development and market trends.

**3. Optimizing Player Positions:**

Our application strives to revolutionize how teams approach player positioning. By utilizing machine learning algorithms, managers can input player-specific data to receive recommendations on the optimal positions for each player. This objective aligns with the broader goal of enhancing team dynamics and maximizing player contributions on the field.

**4. Facilitating Strategic Transfers:**

A significant aim of the application is to facilitate strategic transfers for football clubs. By providing in-depth player analysis and predictive insights, managers can identify players who align with their team's playstyle and long-term objectives. These objective positions the application as a valuable asset in the competitive landscape of football club management.

**5. Recommending Starting Lineups:**

The application seeks to streamline the decision-making process for managers when selecting the starting lineup. Through machine learning, the system can suggest the best 11 players based on overall team performance metrics. This objective enhances the efficiency of team composition, ensuring that the selected lineup is strategically aligned for success.

**6. Contributing to Tactical Innovation:**

Beyond individual player analysis, the application aims to contribute to tactical innovation in football. By providing nuanced insights into player strengths, weaknesses, and optimal positions, managers can experiment with new strategies and formations. These objective positions our application as a catalyst for evolving tactical approaches within the sport.

**7. User-Friendly Interface:**

In addition to advanced features, the application places a strong emphasis on user experience. The objective is to provide a user-friendly interface that allows managers to seamlessly navigate through player data, machine learning predictions, and other functionalities. This ensures that the power of advanced analytics is accessible and usable for managers with varying levels of technical expertise.

**8. Staying at the Forefront of Technology:**

An overarching objective is to keep the application at the forefront of technology in football management. Regular updates, incorporating the latest advancements in data science and machine learning, are crucial to maintaining the application's relevance and effectiveness in an ever-evolving landscape.

As we embark on fulfilling these objectives, our web application aspires to redefine the standards of football club management, ushering in a new era of data-driven decision-making and strategic innovation.

# Methodology

**1. Data Collection:**

The foundation of our web application lies in the extensive collection of data from diverse sources. We aggregate comprehensive information about club players, encompassing performance metrics, injury history, and other relevant attributes. The integration of FIFA 2020 datasets further enhances the depth and accuracy of our data, providing a standardized framework for player analysis.

**2. Data Preprocessing:**

To ensure the quality and reliability of the data, a rigorous preprocessing phase is employed. This involves cleaning the data to handle missing values, standardizing formats, and addressing outliers. Additionally, we conduct exploratory data analysis to uncover patterns and insights that guide subsequent stages of the methodology.

**3. Feature Engineering:**

Feature engineering is a critical aspect of our methodology, involving the creation of new variables to enhance the predictive power of our machine learning models. This includes extracting relevant information from existing features, creating interaction terms, and incorporating domain-specific knowledge to refine the dataset for optimal model performance.

**4. Machine Learning Model Selection:**

Our approach leverages a variety of machine learning models, each tailored to address specific aspects of football management. Regression models are employed for predicting player values, classification models for position recommendations, and ensemble models for lineup selection. Model selection is driven by a commitment to accuracy, interpretability, and scalability.

**5. Model Training and Evaluation:**

The selected machine learning models undergo a robust training phase using historical data. This is followed by thorough evaluation using validation datasets to assess predictive performance and generalizability. Continuous refinement of model parameters ensures adaptability to evolving patterns within the football landscape.

**6. Integration of Predictive Analytics:**

The predictive analytics component is seamlessly integrated into the user interface of our web application. Managers can input specific player data, triggering the machine learning models to generate predictions for player values, position recommendations, and suggested lineups. This real-time integration ensures that managers have access to the most up-to-date insights.

**7. User Interface Design:**

The user interface is crafted with a user-centric approach, prioritizing ease of use and accessibility. The design allows managers to intuitively navigate through player profiles, view machine learning predictions, and utilize the application's features without requiring extensive technical expertise.

**8. Continuous Improvement and Updates:**

Our methodology embraces a commitment to continuous improvement. Regular updates, driven by the latest advancements in machine learning and football analytics, ensure that the application remains at the forefront of technology. User feedback and emerging trends in football management guide the iterative development process.

**9. Testing and Validation:**

The final step involves rigorous testing and validation of the entire application. This includes functional testing to ensure all features operate as intended, usability testing to assess the user interface, and validation against real-world scenarios to confirm the practical efficacy of the predictive analytics and machine learning models.

By adhering to this comprehensive methodology, our web application is poised to provide football managers with a powerful tool that seamlessly integrates advanced analytics into the decision-making process, ushering in a new era of strategic football management.

# Tools

**1. Programming Languages:**

The development of our web application is grounded in the use of versatile and powerful programming languages. Python serves as the primary language for its extensive libraries and frameworks, particularly for data manipulation, machine learning, and web development. The application leverages the Flask framework to create a robust and scalable web interface.

**2. Data Science Libraries:**

The core of our machine learning capabilities is reinforced by prominent data science libraries in Python. Pandas facilitates efficient data manipulation and preprocessing, while NumPy supports numerical operations. Scikit-learn is instrumental in implementing various machine learning models, and TensorFlow and PyTorch contribute to the development of complex neural networks for advanced analytics.

**3. Web Development Tools:**

For creating an intuitive and responsive user interface, we employ HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. Bootstrap, a front-end framework, enhances visual aesthetics and ensures a consistent design across different devices. The integration of Chart.js facilitates dynamic visualization of data insights, enhancing the user experience.

**4. Database Management:**

The storage and retrieval of extensive player and FIFA 2020 dataset information are facilitated by a robust database system. SQLite, renowned for its relational database management capabilities, is utilized to store structured data efficiently. The relational model ensures seamless interactions between various elements of the application.

**5. Machine Learning Models:**

The application harnesses a diverse set of machine learning models, each tailored to address specific objectives. Linear regression models predict player values, classification models recommend player positions, and ensemble models assist in selecting optimal starting lineups. The implementation of these models is made efficient through the use of Scikit-learn and other specialized machine learning libraries.

**6. FIFA 2020 Datasets:**

The integration of official FIFA 2020 datasets is a pivotal component of our application's data infrastructure. These datasets provide authoritative and standardized information about player attributes, contributing to the accuracy and reliability of our machine learning models. Regular updates ensure that the application reflects the latest developments in player statistics.

**7. Version Control:**

Efficient collaboration and version control are facilitated through the use of Git, a distributed version control system. GitHub serves as a centralized repository, enabling seamless collaboration between development team members. This ensures that changes are tracked, managed, and integrated smoothly into the application.

**8. Deployment Platforms:**

Our web application is deployed using cloud services for scalability and accessibility. Heroku, a cloud platform, streamlines the deployment process, ensuring that the application is readily available to users without concerns about server management. This cloud-based approach enhances the application's responsiveness and reliability.

**9. Continuous Integration and Deployment:**

Continuous integration and deployment (CI/CD) pipelines are established using tools like Jenkins and Travis CI. These pipelines automate the testing, integration, and deployment processes, allowing for rapid development cycles and ensuring the application's stability and reliability in various environments.

By strategically selecting and integrating these tools, our web application is not only equipped with cutting-edge technology but also ensures seamless and efficient development, deployment, and user experience.

# Planning

**1. Project Initiation:**

The inception of our web application project was marked by a thorough analysis of the needs and challenges faced by football club managers. Recognizing the limitations of traditional football management systems, the project was initiated to bridge the gap between data science and football management, with the ultimate goal of providing managers with a comprehensive, predictive, and user-friendly tool.

**2. Requirements Gathering:**

A detailed requirements gathering phase involved collaborating with football industry experts, managers, and potential users. Through interviews, surveys, and consultations, we identified the essential features and functionalities that would empower managers in their decision-making processes. This user-centric approach shaped the blueprint of our application.

**3. Milestone Definition:**

To ensure a structured and manageable development process, the project was divided into distinct milestones. Each milestone corresponds to a critical phase of development, including data collection, model development, user interface design, and testing. This approach allows for focused efforts, clear progress tracking, and the ability to iterate based on feedback.

**4. Agile Development Methodology:**

Our development process adheres to an agile methodology, fostering flexibility and responsiveness to evolving requirements. Through iterative cycles, the team continuously refines features, incorporates feedback, and adapts to changing industry trends. This agile approach ensures that the application remains dynamic and aligned with the needs of football managers.

**5. Collaboration and Communication:**

Effective collaboration and communication are at the core of our planning strategy. Regular team meetings, communication channels, and project management tools facilitate seamless coordination among developers, data scientists, and UI/UX designers. This collaborative environment fosters a shared understanding of project goals and accelerates decision-making processes.

**6. Risk Assessment and Mitigation:**

A comprehensive risk assessment was conducted to identify potential challenges that could impact the project's timeline and success. Strategies for risk mitigation were formulated, including contingency plans, alternative approaches, and a proactive response mechanism. This proactive risk management approach minimizes disruptions and ensures the project's resilience.

**7. Scalability and Future Enhancements:**

The planning phase includes considerations for the scalability of the application and future enhancements. The architecture and design of the application are crafted with scalability in mind, allowing for seamless integration of additional features and accommodating a growing user base. This forward-looking approach ensures the longevity and relevance of the application.

**8. Project Timeline:**

A detailed project timeline, outlining key milestones, development phases, and testing periods, was established during the planning phase. This timeline serves as a roadmap, providing a clear overview of the project's progression and enabling stakeholders to track and measure its success against predefined benchmarks.

As we progress through the execution of this meticulously planned project, the combination of user-centric design, agile methodology, and proactive risk management positions our web application for success in revolutionizing football club management.

# Images From App

* **Landing Page**

A screenshot of a computer

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The landing page serves as the gateway to a transformative experience in football management. Here, users are greeted with a seamless blend of intuitive design and functionality. Navigating through the site is effortlessly facilitated, presenting a concise overview of our application's capabilities.

**Navigation Panel:**

The top navigation panel provides easy access to key sections, ensuring an efficient and user-friendly experience.

Users can swiftly explore the site, gaining insights into player analysis, machine learning predictions, and tactical recommendations.

**Login and Account Creation:**

For existing users, a convenient login option is prominently displayed, streamlining access to personalized features.

New users are seamlessly guided through the account creation process, ensuring a smooth onboarding experience.

Introduction to the Platform:

A succinct introduction outlines the core features and benefits of the application, setting the stage for what users can expect.

**Engaging Visuals:**

High-quality images showcase glimpses of the application interface, hinting at the rich visualizations and data insights awaiting users.

**Call-to-Action:**

Clear call-to-action buttons prompt users to explore further, guiding them towards player profiles, predictive analytics, and other dynamic features.

This homepage is designed not only as an entry point but as an invitation to delve into a world where traditional football management converges with cutting-edge technology.

A screenshot of a video game

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A screenshot of a login screen

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* **Login Button & Login Page**

Navigating to the login section, users are presented with a tailored experience to access the full suite of features based on their roles. The login page is crafted for simplicity, ensuring a seamless entry into the application.

**User Authentication:**

The login page prompts users to enter their credentials securely, ensuring a robust authentication process.

**User Role Selection:**

Users are empowered to choose their role from the available options: Coach, Player, or Medicine. This ensures a personalized experience based on their responsibilities within the football ecosystem.

**Coach Account Access:**

Currently, the application allows the creation of Coach accounts. A concise message communicates this limitation, setting expectations for prospective users.

**Future Expansion:**

A forward-looking note indicates the future availability of Player and Medicine account creation, hinting at the application's continual growth and inclusivity.

**Error Handling and Guidance**:

Intuitive error handling mechanisms guide users in case of incorrect credentials or incomplete information, enhancing the overall user experience.

**Forgot Password Option:**

A convenient 'Forgot Password' option is provided for users who need to reset their credentials, ensuring accessibility and security.

By combining a clear user interface with role-specific access, the login page optimizes the user journey, setting the stage for a customized and immersive experience within the application.

A screenshot of a computer

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* **Dashboard - Post Login**

Once logged in, users are welcomed into a dynamic and feature-rich dashboard, meticulously designed to empower football club managers with comprehensive tools for strategic decision-making.

**User-Centric Navigation:**

The dashboard boasts an intuitive navigation system, allowing users to seamlessly explore various facets of football management.

**Player Database Overview:**

The "Dashboard" section provides a holistic view of the player database, offering a quick snapshot of essential information about each player. This concise overview streamlines the process of identifying key players and their current status.

**Administration Section:**

Within the "Administration" section, managers can harness the power of machine learning models to predict player values and determine the optimal position for each player. This data-driven approach revolutionizes the decision-making process, aiding in strategic player acquisitions and team optimization.

**Statistics Showcase:**

The "Statistics" section is a treasure trove of insights, offering a detailed breakdown of player positions and their corresponding statistics. This visual representation provides managers with a comprehensive understanding of the team's strengths and areas for improvement.

**Player Detail Pages:**

Clicking on player photos within the "Statistics" section leads to individual player detail pages. These pages serve as comprehensive hubs, offering in-depth information about each player, including performance metrics, historical data, and potential areas for improvement.

**User-Friendly Interface:**

The user interface is carefully crafted for simplicity without compromising on functionality. Interactive elements and visually appealing layouts enhance the overall user experience, making it accessible to users of varying technical expertise.

**Quick Action Buttons:**

Convenient buttons and prompts guide users to take immediate actions, whether it be analyzing a player's performance, predicting values, or exploring detailed statistics.

This post-login dashboard transforms the football management experience, seamlessly integrating traditional club management features with cutting-edge data science, offering a centralized hub for strategic decision-making.

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated

* Player Detail Page (Dashboard)

Within the Dashboard section, the heart of our application lies in the granular player details, providing football club managers with an exhaustive array of player attributes and statistics. This comprehensive set of information enables managers to make informed decisions and tailor strategies to the unique strengths of each player.

**Pace, Mentality, Jumping, Shooting, Passing, Defending:**

Each player's profile showcases detailed insights into key attributes such as Pace, Mentalitu, Jumping, Shooting, Passing, and Defending. These metrics serve as crucial indicators of a player's capabilities on the field, providing a nuanced understanding of their strengths and areas for improvement.

**Skill Moves, Position, Strong Foot:**

The Skill Moves, Position, and Strong Foot details contribute to the tactical planning process. Understanding a player's preferred skill moves, position, and dominant foot aids in forming cohesive strategies and optimizing team dynamics during matches.

**Potential and Current Rating:**

The Potential and Current Rating metrics offer a forward-looking perspective on a player's growth trajectory. Managers can assess a player's current performance against their potential, aiding in strategic decisions related to player development and long-term team planning.

**Body Size and Physical Attributes:**

Physical attributes, including Body Size, play a significant role in player performance. This information provides valuable insights into a player's physique, influencing decisions related to player matchups and overall team balance.

**User-Friendly Presentation:**

The presentation of player details is designed with user-friendliness in mind. Clear visualizations and intuitive layouts allow managers to quickly grasp the information, facilitating efficient decision-making during critical moments.

**Customizable Views:**

The dashboard supports customizable views, allowing managers to prioritize and organize player information based on their specific preferences. This flexibility ensures that each manager can tailor the interface to align with their unique coaching style.

**Interactive Features:**

Interactive features enable managers to delve deeper into individual player profiles, facilitating a comprehensive analysis of each attribute. This interactivity ensures that managers can explore specific areas of interest effortlessly.

This detailed player information section transcends traditional football management, providing managers with a data-rich environment for strategic decision-making and player development. The amalgamation of traditional metrics and advanced statistics propels our application to the forefront of football club management tools.

A screenshot of a computer screen

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* **Administration Section - Machine Learning Models**

In the Administration section, our application harnesses the power of sophisticated machine learning models to provide predictive insights, revolutionizing how football club managers approach player valuation and position optimization. The integration of these models adds a strategic layer to decision-making, allowing managers to make informed choices based on data-driven predictions.

**Predictive Pricing Model:**

The Predictive Pricing Model utilizes six key attributes — Overall, Potential, Ball Control, Composure, Reaction, and Age — to generate accurate predictions of a player's market value. These attributes collectively contribute to a nuanced understanding of a player's current and future worth in the transfer market.

**Predictive Position Model:**

The Predictive Position Model leverages ten essential attributes — Acceleration, Crossing, Dribbling, Finishing, Heading Accuracy, Long Passing, Positioning, Sliding, Standing, and Vision — to recommend the optimal playing position for a player. This data-driven approach ensures that a player is positioned strategically based on their individual strengths and skills.

**Input Values from Image:**

The input values for both predictive models are extracted from the images, as depicted in the accompanying picture. These values serve as the foundation for the machine learning algorithms, facilitating the generation of accurate and tailored predictions for each player.

**Real-Time Predictions:**

Managers can access real-time predictions, enabling on-the-fly decision-making during transfer windows or tactical adjustments. The integration of machine learning ensures that predictions remain dynamic and reflective of the latest player attributes.

**User-Friendly Interface:**

The Administration section is designed with simplicity and functionality in mind. A user-friendly interface allows managers to input relevant values seamlessly, triggering the machine learning models to generate precise predictions.

**Transparent and Interpretable Results:**

Results from the machine learning models are presented in a transparent and interpretable manner. This ensures that managers not only receive predictions but also understand the factors contributing to those predictions, fostering trust in the decision-making process.

**Continuous Model Refinement:**

The predictive models undergo continuous refinement to adapt to evolving trends in football and machine learning. Regular updates enhance the accuracy and reliability of predictions, keeping the application at the forefront of predictive analytics in football management.

This Administration section empowers managers with a forward-looking approach, marrying traditional football acumen with the predictive capabilities of machine learning, ultimately enhancing the precision and effectiveness of player valuation and position optimization.